

Theoretical Requirement of ART-SORB® in a given show-case

The following is a simple calculation used to determine the amount of ART-SORB® necessary to keep constant humidity in a showcase given the severest possible conditions of temperature and relative humidity in the outside atmosphere:

$$\text{ART-SORB}^{\circledR} \text{ Weight (kgs of dry base)} = \frac{(W_1 - W_0) \text{ or } (W_0 - W_2)}{M}$$

The larger of the two values for the numerator of the above equation should be used, since it represents a greater amount of moisture adsorbed and thus the more severe of the two conditions.

Note Weight in grams / 1 m³

RH in %

Temperature in °C

W₀ = water content in air at temperature T₀ and RH
H₀

W₁ = water content in air at temperature T₁ and RH
H₁

W₂ = water content in air at temperature T₂ and RH
H₂
(Note that T₁ > T₀ > T₂, with T₀ being desired
RH and temperature)

M = A symbol for M-Value, or the amount of water (in
grams) gained or lost by 1 kg of silica gel when
RH changes by 1%.

The above equation can be used to calculate the minimum quantity of ART-SORB® necessary to keep a pre-determined relative humidity within a 1% deviation range given the severest possible swing in temperature. Note that if a 2% deviation from the predetermined RH is permitted, only half the amount of ART-SORB® calculated by the above equation is necessary.

Example

Conditions: Desired RH is 60% at 25° C. Most severe possible temperatures predicted at 5° C and 35° C.

By looking at the "Weight of Moisture given RH and Temperature" chart (Fig. 1) we determine that:

W₀ = 13,5 grams/1 m³ at 25° C, 60% RH

W₁ = 22,9 grams/1 m³ at 35° C, 60% RH

W₂ = 4,12 grams/1 m³ at 5° C, 60% RH

By looking at the M-Value chart we see that between 50% and 70% RH the average M-Value is 14 (Fig. 2).

Thus

W₀ = 13,5 g/1 m³ bei 25° C, 60% RF

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Thus:

$$\text{ART-SORB}^{\circledR} \text{ weight (kgs of dry base)} = \frac{(22,9 - 13,5)}{14}$$

= 0,67 kg
ART-SORB dry base®

While studying the above calculation, please note that two added factors must be taken into account:

1. The exhibition case must be sealed reasonably well. If it is not sealed well the frequent exchange of air between inside and outside the case will require a larger amount of ART-SORB®.

2. The type of artwork inside the case may affect how much ART-SORB® is necessary. If the material being protected tends to adsorb a lot of moisture, the ART-SORB® will be required to alter the moisture content of both the air inside the case and the moisture contained in the artwork.

Note: The above information was supplied by Dr. Miura of the Tokyo National Research Institute.

Figure 1: Weight of Moisture Given RH and Temperature in a Given Area Moisture

	100%	90%	80%	70%	60%	50%	40%	30%	20%	10%	(g/m3)
40°C	48.6	43.7	38.8	34.0	29.1	24.3	19.4	14.5	9.72	4.86	
39°C	46.4	41.7	37.1	32.4	27.8	23.2	18.5	13.9	9.28	4.64	
38°C	44.3	39.8	35.4	31.0	26.5	22.1	17.7	13.2	8.86	4.43	
37°C	42.2	37.9	33.7	29.5	25.3	21.1	16.8	12.6	8.44	4.22	
36°C	40.2	36.1	32.1	28.1	24.1	20.1	16.0	12.0	8.04	4.02	
35°C	38.3	34.4	30.6	26.8	22.9	19.1	15.3	11.4	7.66	3.83	
34°C	36.4	32.7	29.1	25.4	21.8	18.2	14.5	10.9	7.28	3.64	
33°C	34.6	31.1	27.6	24.2	20.7	17.3	13.8	10.3	6.92	3.46	
32°C	32.3	29.0	25.8	22.6	19.3	16.1	12.9	9.69	6.46	3.23	
31°C	31.2	28.0	24.9	21.8	18.7	15.6	12.4	9.36	6.24	3.12	
30°C	29.6	26.6	23.6	20.7	17.7	14.8	11.8	8.88	5.92	2.96	
29°C	28.1	25.2	22.4	19.6	16.8	14.0	11.2	8.43	5.62	2.81	
28°C	26.6	23.9	21.2	18.6	15.9	13.3	10.6	7.98	5.32	2.66	
27°C	25.2	22.6	20.1	17.6	15.1	12.6	10.0	7.56	5.04	2.52	
26°C	23.9	21.5	19.1	16.7	14.3	11.9	9.56	7.17	4.78	2.39	
25°C	22.6	20.3	18.0	15.8	13.5	11.3	9.04	6.78	4.52	2.26	
24°C	21.4	19.2	17.1	14.9	12.8	10.7	8.56	6.42	4.28	2.14	
23°C	20.2	18.1	16.1	14.1	12.1	10.1	8.08	6.06	4.04	2.02	
22°C	19.1	17.1	15.2	13.3	11.4	9.55	7.64	5.73	3.82	1.91	
21°C	18.0	16.2	14.4	12.6	10.8	9.00	7.20	5.40	3.60	1.80	
20°C	17.0	15.3	13.6	11.9	10.2	8.50	6.80	5.10	3.40	1.70	
19°C	16.0	14.4	12.8	11.2	9.60	8.00	6.40	4.80	3.20	1.60	
18°C	15.1	13.5	12.0	10.5	9.06	7.55	6.04	4.53	3.02	1.51	
17°C	14.3	12.8	11.4	10.0	8.58	7.15	5.72	4.29	2.86	1.43	
16°C	13.5	12.1	10.8	9.45	8.10	6.75	5.40	4.05	2.70	1.35	
15°C	12.7	11.4	10.1	8.89	7.62	6.35	5.08	3.81	2.54	1.27	
14°C	12.0	10.8	9.60	8.40	7.20	6.00	4.80	3.60	2.40	1.20	
13°C	11.3	10.1	9.04	7.91	6.78	5.65	4.52	3.39	2.26	1.13	
12°C	10.6	9.54	8.48	7.42	6.36	5.30	4.24	3.18	2.12	1.06	
11°C	10.0	9.00	8.00	7.00	6.00	5.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	1.00	
10°C	9.40	8.46	7.52	6.58	5.64	4.70	3.76	2.82	1.88	0.94	
9°C	8.84	7.95	7.07	6.18	5.30	4.42	3.53	2.65	1.76	0.88	
8°C	8.31	7.47	6.64	5.81	4.98	4.15	3.32	2.49	1.66	0.83	
7°C	7.81	7.02	6.24	5.46	4.68	3.90	3.12	2.34	1.56	0.78	
6°C	7.33	6.59	5.86	5.13	4.39	3.66	2.93	2.19	1.46	0.73	
5°C	6.87	6.18	5.49	4.80	4.12	3.43	2.74	2.06	1.37	0.68	
4°C	6.43	5.78	5.14	4.50	3.85	3.21	2.57	1.92	1.28	0.64	
3°C	6.01	5.40	4.80	4.20	3.60	3.00	2.40	1.80	1.20	0.60	
2°C	5.61	5.04	4.48	3.92	3.36	2.80	2.24	1.68	1.12	0.56	
1°C	5.23	4.70	4.18	3.66	3.13	2.61	2.09	1.56	1.04	0.52	
0°C	4.87	4.38	3.89	3.40	2.92	2.43	1.94	1.46	0.97	0.48	
-2°C	4.14	3.72	3.31	2.89	2.48	2.07	1.65	1.24	0.82	0.41	
-4°C	3.55	3.19	2.84	2.48	2.13	1.77	1.42	1.06	0.71	0.35	
-6°C	3.03	2.72	2.42	2.12	1.81	1.51	1.21	0.90	0.60	0.30	
-8°C	2.56	2.30	2.04	1.79	1.53	1.28	1.02	0.76	0.51	0.25	
-10°C	2.14	1.92	1.71	1.49	1.28	1.07	0.85	0.64	0.42	0.21	

Figure 2: EMC/RH and M-Value of respective Silica Gels

% RF	Reg. Density	M	Inter. Density 59		ART-SORB®	
			EMC	M	EMC	M
0	0	7	0	2	0	6, 5
10	7	7	2	1	6, 5	5
20	14	6,5	3	1	11,5	4,5
30	20,5	4,5	4	1	16	4
40	25	3,5	5	1,5	20	6
50	28	2	6,5	1,5	26	8,5
60	30,5	1,5	8	3	34,5	12,5
70	32	1	11	6	47	20,5
80	33	1	17	15,5	67,5	6,5
90	34	1	32,5	61	74	6
100	35		93,5		80	

Disclaimer:

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